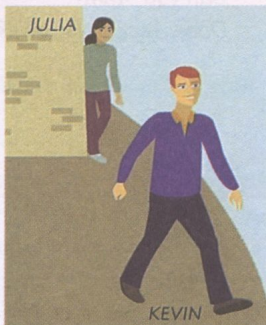


Who saw you?  
(questions 2)

## Who did you see?



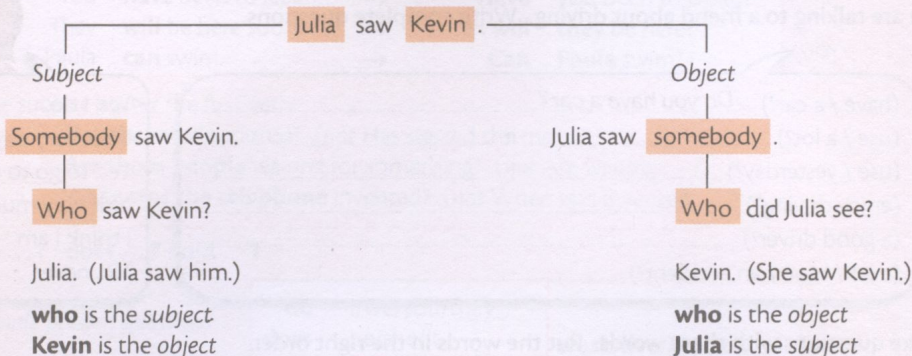
Julia saw Kevin.

Who **saw** Kevin?

Julia. (Julia saw him.)

Who **did** Julia **see**?

Kevin. (She saw Kevin.)



## B

In these questions, **who/what** is the *subject*:

- ☐ **Who** lives in this house? (= somebody lives in it – who?)  
(not Who does live?)
- ☐ **What** happened? (= something happened – what?)  
(not What did happen?)
- ☐ **What's** happening? (What's = What **is**)
- ☐ **Who's** got my keys? (Who's = Who **has**)

In these questions, **who/what** is the *object*:

- ☐ Who did **you** meet yesterday? (= **you** met somebody – who?)
- ☐ What did **Kevin** say? (= **Kevin** said something – what?)
- ☐ Who are **you** calling?
- ☐ What was **Julia** wearing?

Compare:

- ☐ Eric likes oranges. → **Who** likes oranges? – Eric.  
**What** does Eric like? – Oranges.
- ☐ Emily won a new car. → **Who** won a new car? – Emily.  
**What** did Emily win? – A new car.

## C

Use **who** for people (somebody). Use **what** for things, ideas, etc. (something):

- ☐ **Who** is your favorite **singer**?
- ☐ **What** is your favorite **song**?



43.1 Make questions with **who** or **what**. In these questions, **who/what** is the subject.

- 1 Somebody broke the window.
- 2 Something fell off the shelf.
- 3 Somebody wants to see you.
- 4 Somebody took my umbrella.
- 5 Something made me sick.
- 6 Somebody is coming.

Who broke the window?

What ..... me?

43.2 Make questions with **who** or **what** (subject or object).

- 1 I bought something.
- 2 Somebody lives in this house.
- 3 I called somebody.
- 4 Something happened last night.
- 5 Somebody knows the answer.
- 6 Somebody did the dishes.
- 7 Emma did something.
- 8 Something woke me up.
- 9 Somebody saw the accident.
- 10 I saw somebody.
- 11 Somebody has my pen.
- 12 This word means something.

What did you buy?

Who lives in this house?

43.3 You want the missing information (XXXXX). Write questions with **who** or **what**.

- 1 I lost XXXXX yesterday, but fortunately XXXXX found it and gave it back to me.

What did you lose?

Who found it?

- 2 XXXXX called me last night. She wanted XXXXX.

Who .....

What .....

- 3 I needed some advice, so I asked XXXXX. He said XXXXX.

- 4 I hear that XXXXX got married last week. XXXXX told me.

- 5 I met XXXXX on my way home tonight. She told me XXXXX.

- 6 Andy and I played tennis yesterday. XXXXX won. After the game, we XXXXX.

- 7 It was my birthday last week, and I got some presents. XXXXX gave me a book, and Catherine gave me XXXXX.